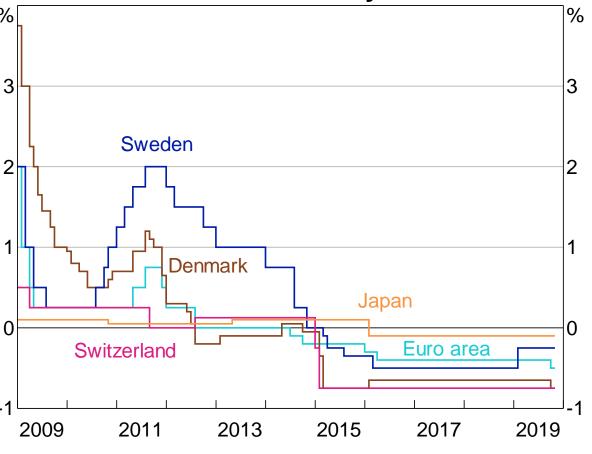
Unconventional Monetary Policy: Some Lessons From Overseas

Philip Lowe Governor

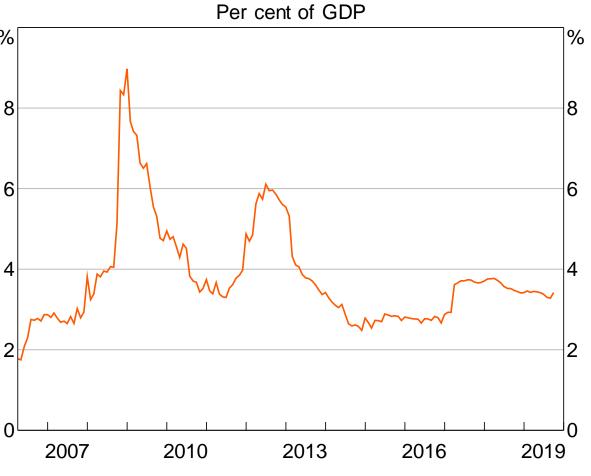
Central Bank Policy Rates





Sources: Central banks; Refinitiv

Central Bank Extended Liquidity Operations

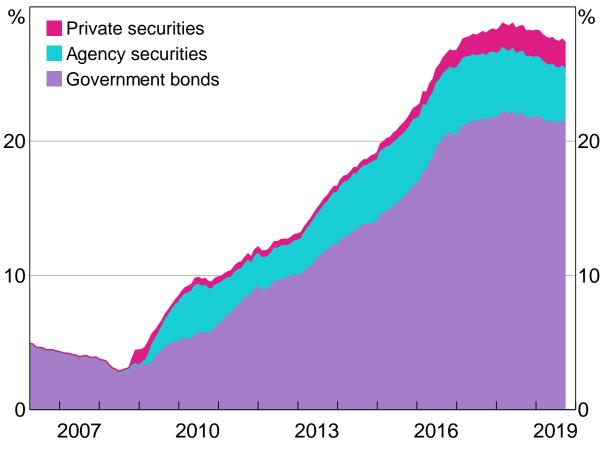




Sources: Central banks; Refinitiv

Central Bank Asset Purchases

Per cent of GDP





Sources: Central banks; Refinitiv

Some observations

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- 2. Unconventional measures have had some side effects
 - i. Changes to incentives for financial institutions and policymakers
 - ii. Impact on bank lending and efficient allocation of resources
 - iii. Blurring the lines between monetary and fiscal policy



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- 2. Unconventional measures have had some side effects
 - i. Changes to incentives for financial institutions and policymakers
 - ii. Impact on bank lending and efficient allocation of resources
 - iii. Blurring the lines between monetary and fiscal policy
- 3. A package of measures works best, with clear communication



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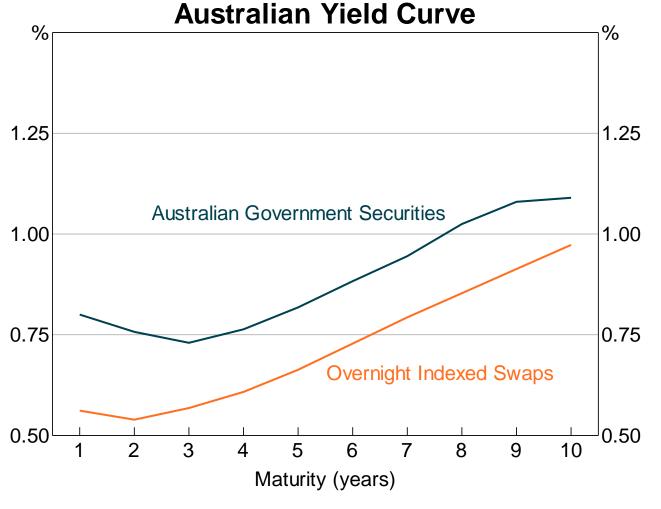
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- 4. If RBA were to undertake QE, would purchase government bonds
- 5. Threshold for undertaking QE has not been reached and is not expected to be reached





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